

Table of St Gall neumes

	1. basic signs	2. with episema		3. liquescent forms		4. combined neumes		5. significant letters
Virga							c	celeriter (quickly)
Punctum/ Tractulus							e	equaliter (same pitch)
Clivis			Cephalicus		Clivis + Pressus		i	inferius (lower)
Pes			Liquescent Pes		Pes subpunctis		l	levare (rise)
Porrectus							m	mediocriter (moderately)
Torculus			Liquescent Torculus		Torculus praepunctis		p	pressionem (driving forward)
Climacus							s	sursum (ascend)
Scandicus					Scandicus + Climacus			
Apostropha								
Distropha								
Tristropha								
Pressus								
Oriscus								
Pes stratus					Pes stratus subpunctis			
Salicus								
Quilisma			Liquescent Quilisma		Quilisma + Porrectus			
					Quilisma subpunctis			