

**University  
of Basel**

# What is new about New Historicism?

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Jane Tompkins



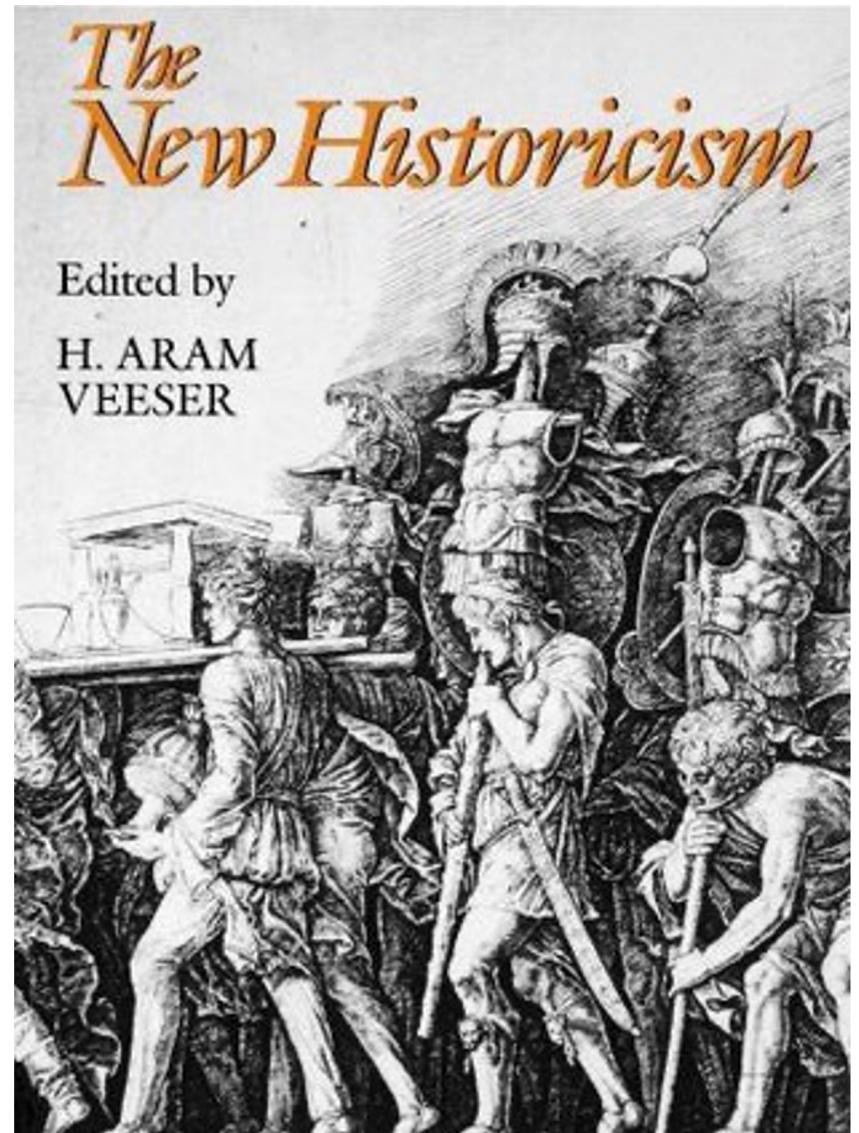
## 1. No historical era is unified by one worldview

Robert W. Weir, *Embarkation of the Pilgrims* (1843), Wikimedia, Public Domain.  
[https://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pilgerv%C3%A4ter#/media/File:Embarkation\\_of\\_the\\_Pilgrims.jpg](https://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pilgerv%C3%A4ter#/media/File:Embarkation_of_the_Pilgrims.jpg)



## 2. History is neither progressive nor teleological

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([https://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Holocaust#/media/File:Bundesarchiv\\_Bild\\_175-04413,\\_KZ\\_Auschwitz,\\_Einfahrt.jpg](https://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Holocaust#/media/File:Bundesarchiv_Bild_175-04413,_KZ_Auschwitz,_Einfahrt.jpg))



Routledge,  
<http://www.routledge.com/books/details/9780415900706/>

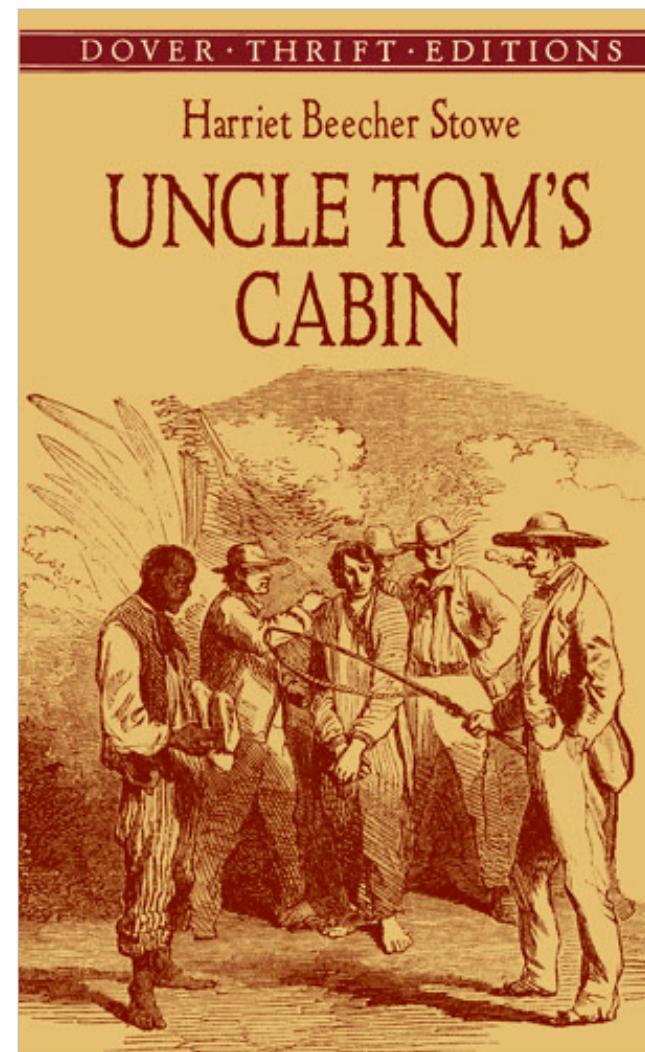
3. The past is not fully recoverable →  
“the historicity of texts” and “textuality of history”  
(Louis Montrose, "Professing the Renaissance:  
The Poetics and Politics of Culture")

# SENSATIONAL DESIGNS



THE CULTURAL WORK  
OF AMERICAN FICTION  
1790-1860  
JANE TOMPKINS

1



2

4. Literature does not mirror the world but performs 'cultural work' on it  
(Jane Tompkins, *Sensational Designs: The Cultural Work of American Fiction, 1790 - 1860*)

- <sup>1</sup> Oxford University Press,  
[https://global.oup.com/academic/product/  
sensational-designs-9780195041194?cc=ch&lang=en&](https://global.oup.com/academic/product/sensational-designs-9780195041194?cc=ch&lang=en&)
- <sup>2</sup> [https://www.rwu.edu/library/about-us/cultural-programs-events/  
john-howard-birss-jr-memorial-program-2002](https://www.rwu.edu/library/about-us/cultural-programs-events/john-howard-birss-jr-memorial-program-2002)  
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